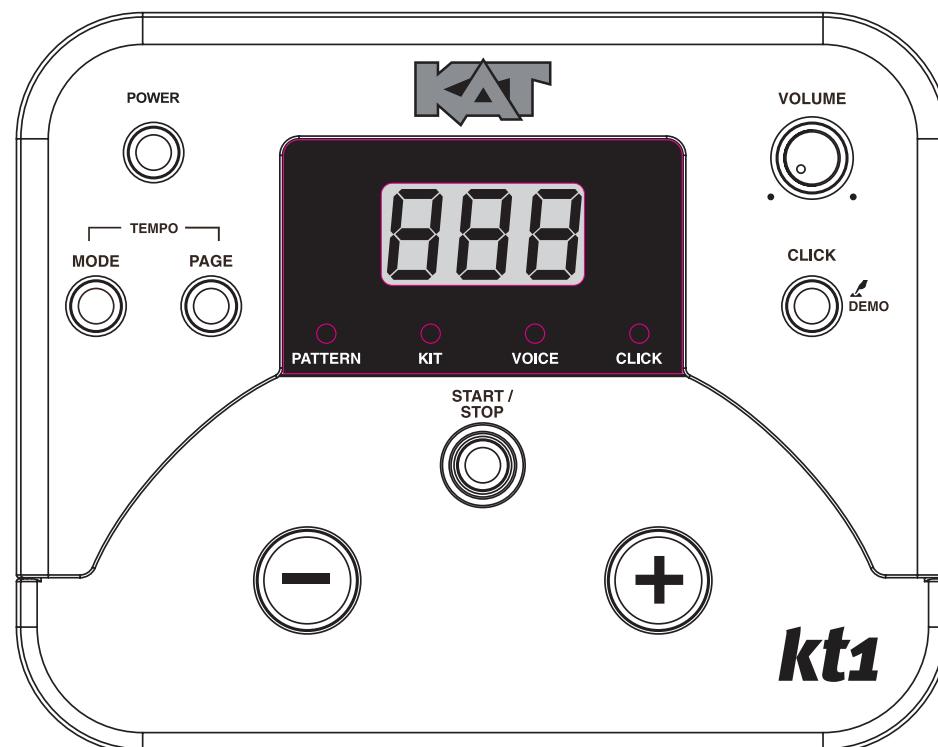


kt1

Digital Drum Set



Owner's Manual

GENERAL
MIDI



INFORMATION FOR YOUR SAFETY!

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

FCC COMPLIANCE NOTICE

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and if not used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications and there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures: reorient or relocate the receiving antenna, increase the separation between the equipment and receiver, connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that of the receiver. Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician if help is needed with interference.

NOTE: FMIC will not be responsible for unauthorized equipment modifications that could violate FCC rules, and/or void product safety certifications.

CAUTION

The normal function of the product may be disturbed by Strong Electro Magnetic Interference. If so, simply reset the product to resume normal operation by following the owner's manual. In case the function could not resume, please use the product in other location.

CAUTION

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

PRECAUTIONS

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE PROCEEDING

Please keep this manual in a safe place for future reference.

Power Supply

Please connect the designated AC adaptor to an AC outlet of the correct voltage.

Do not connect it to an AC outlet of voltage other than that for which your instrument is intended.

Unplug the AC power adaptor when not using the instrument, or during electrical storms.

Connections

Before connecting the instrument to other devices, turn off the power to all units. This will help prevent malfunction and / or damage to other devices.

Location

Do not expose the instrument to the following conditions to avoid deformation, discoloration, or more serious damage:

- Direct sunlight
- Extreme temperature or humidity
- Excessive dusty or dirty location
- Strong vibrations or shocks
- Close to magnetic fields

Interference with other electrical devices

Radios and televisions placed nearby may experience reception interference. Operate this unit at a suitable distance from radios and televisions.

Cleaning

Clean only with a soft, dry cloth.

Do not use paint thinners, solvents, cleaning fluids, or chemical-impregnated wiping cloths.

Handling

Do not apply excessive force to the switches or controls.

Do not let paper, metallic, or other objects into the instrument. If this happens, unplug the AC adaptor from the wall outlet. Then have the instrument inspected by qualified service personnel.

Disconnect all cables before moving the instrument.



Contents

Panel Description

Front Panel	4
Rear Panel	4

Setup

Connect the pads and the pedal	5
--------------------------------------	---

Connections

Connecting audio equipment	6
Connect a CD player, etc.(Aux in jack)	6
Connect headphones	6
Connect the power supply jack	6
Connecting a Computer.....	6

MENU

Menu tree	7
-----------------	---

Operation

Power ON	7
Set the main volume	7

Pattern

Select a pattern	8
Adjust the accompaniment volume	8
Adjust the drum volume	8

Drum Kit

Select a kit	9
Adjust the kit volume	9
Switch reverb on/off	9

Voice

Select the voice	10
Adjust the voice volume	10
Adjust the midi note	11

Tempo

Adjust the tempo	11
------------------------	----

Click

Adjust the click time signature	12
Adjust the click interval	12
Adjust the click instrument	12
Adjust the click volume	12

Restore the factory preset

Play the demo

Play the pattern

Play the click

Appendices

Specifications	14
Preset Drum Kit List	14
Drum Instrument List	15
Preset Pattern List	15
GM Backing Instrument List	16
GM Drum Kit List	17
MIDI Implementation Chart	19



Panel Description

Front Panel

1. POWER BUTTON

Press the [POWER] button to turn the power on and off.

2. [MODE] BUTTON

Press [mode] button to select the mode from PATTERN, KIT, VOICE, CLICK.

3. [PAGE] BUTTON

Press [page] button to browse the menu pages of current selected mode.

Press both [mode] and [page] buttons, the 3-digit LED will display the tempo page, it will temporarily display for 3 seconds, then press [+] or [-] to adjust the volume.

4. 3-DIGIT LED DISPLAY

3-digit LED and LED indicators

5. MASTER VOLUME KNOB

Control the volume of phone and line out.

Turn it clockwise to increase the volume and counter-clockwise to decrease the volume.

6. [CLICK] BUTTON

Press [click] button to start/stop the click.

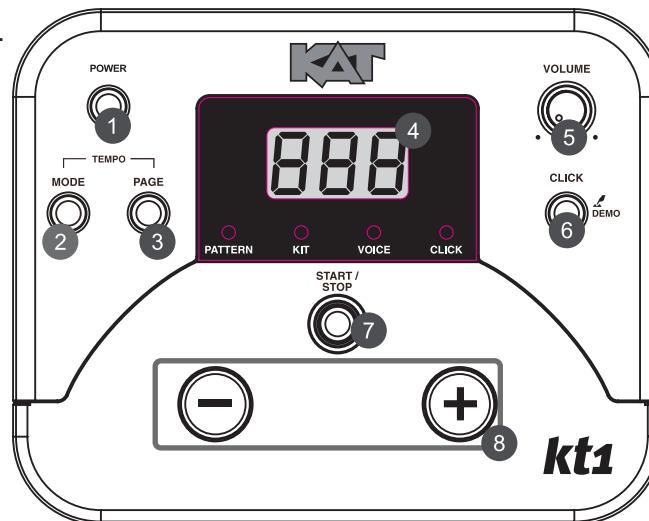
Hold on the [click] button 2 seconds to enter the demo mode and play the demo.

7. START/STOP Button

Start or stop playing.

8. [+]/[-] BUTTON

Press [+]/[-] button to adjust the parameters.



Rear Panel

9. POWER SUPPLY JACK (DC IN 9V)

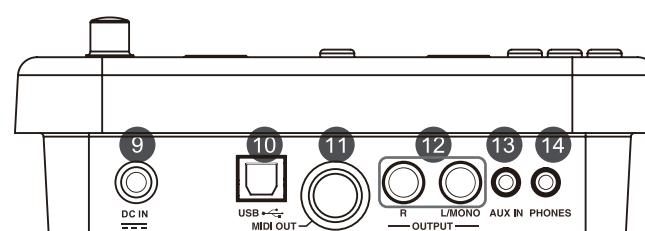
Connect an AC adaptor to this jack.

10. USB PORT

Connect to computer. Note that the USB port will only transmit MIDI message between the computer and module.

11. MIDI OUT JACK

Connect with external sound module.



12. LINE OUTPUT JACKS (R, L/MONO)

Made up of right channel output and left channel output which is also used as mono line output.

13. AUX IN

Connect with external sound source.

14. PHONES JACK

Connect a pair of stereo headphones to this jack.
(Connect the headphones will not mute the output jack.)



Setup

Caution!

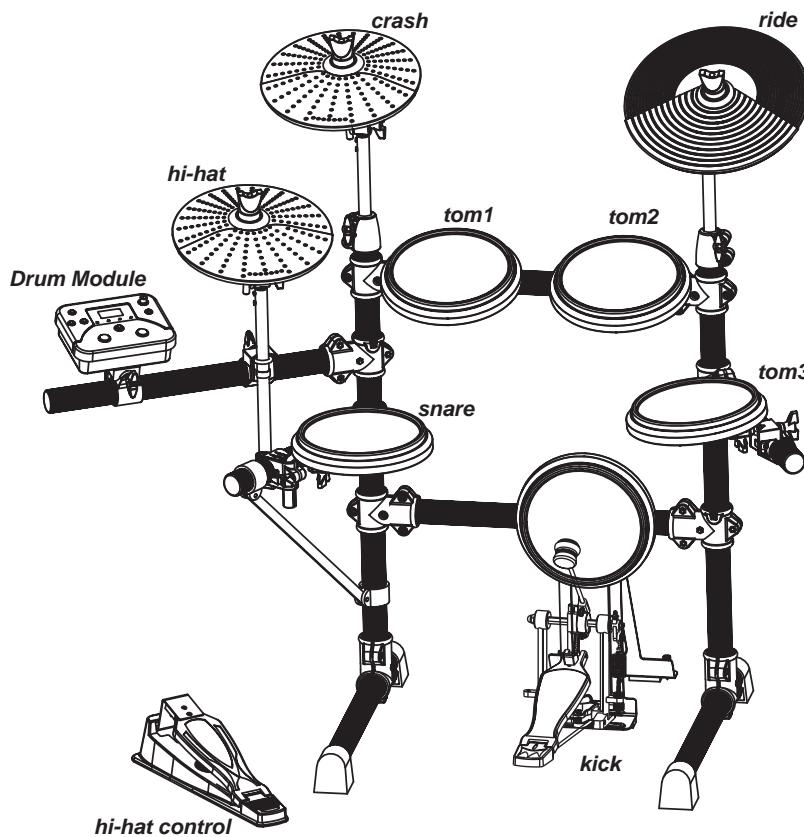
To prevent electric shock and damage to the device, make sure the power is switched OFF on the drum and all related devices before making any connection.

Connecting Pads and Pedals

Using the provided cable harness, connect the pads, cymbals, and pedal using the assignments listed on each cable. (See the below illustration for reference)

Note:

1. The voice of the hi-hat pad hitting is controlled by the hi-hat pedal. Similar to a real drum kit, the hi-hat pad functions as an 'open hi-hat' when the pedal is released. When the pedal is stepped, it functions as a 'closed hi-hat'.
2. The valid striking area of the cymbal pad (ride, crash or hi-hat) is near the edge of the pad, which is different from other pads.



Note:

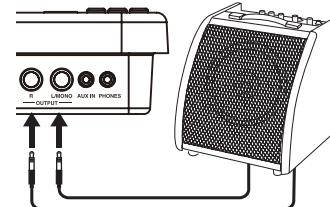
For details on assembling the drum stand, attaching the digital drum and connecting pads, refer to the Assembly Instructions.

Bass drum pedal NOT included with some models.

Connections

Connecting Audio Equipment

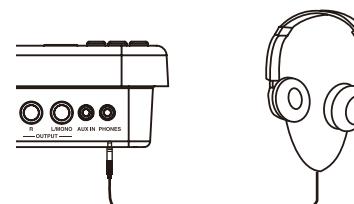
- When you want to listen to the sounds with an amplifier, connect amplifier with the 1/4-inch Output L/MONO and R jacks on the rear panel. (For monaural playback, use the L/MONO jack; for stereo playback, connect both L/MONO and R jacks.)
- The volume is adjusted with the VOLUME knob.



Connecting Headphones

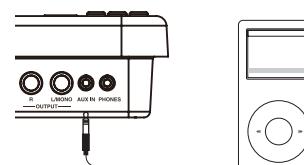
An optional set of stereo headphones can be connected with the PHONES jack located on the rear panel of the drum module.

* Adjust the volume to a comfortable level.



Connect a CD player, etc.(Aux. In jack)

- Use the audio output of a CD player, or other audio source, to connect with the AUX IN jack on the rear panel. This audio can be mixed with the sound of the drums. This function will allow you to play along with your favorite song.
- The volume of the external signal is adjusted with the VOLUME knob.

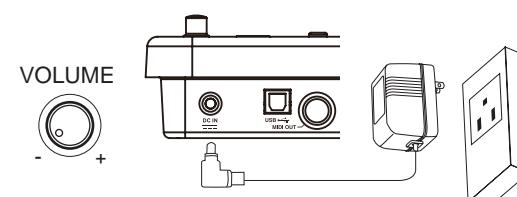


Connect the power supply jack

Make sure the power is switched OFF and connect the power adaptor with the DC IN jack on the rear panel.

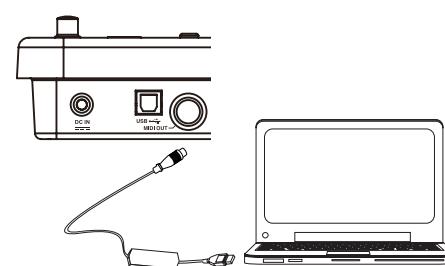
Note:

- To protect the speakers, amplifier and the drum module from damage, rotate the volume knob to the minimum volume level before switching the power ON.
- Make sure the power is switched OFF when connecting drum module with external devices.



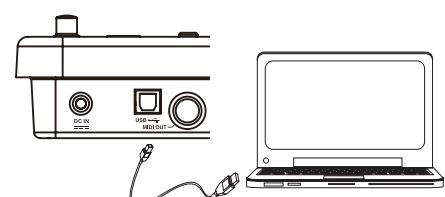
Connecting a Computer

MIDI stands for Musical Instrument Digital Interface, this is a world-wide standard communication interface that enables electronic musical instruments and computers (of all brands) to communicate with each other so that MIDI command and other data can pass between them. This exchange of information makes it possible to create a system of MIDI instruments and devices that offer far greater versatility and control than is available with isolated instruments. Whether you interface with computers, sequencers, expanders or other controllers, your musical horizons will be greatly enhanced.



MIDI connection

MIDI OUT: This terminal transmits data from this instrument to other MIDI devices.



USB connection

The USB connector allows you to connect the module directly to your computer. It can be connected without driver installation under the Windows XP\Vista\Windows 7 and MAC OSX environment.

The module will be recognized as 'USB Audio device' to receive and transmit MIDI messages through a single USB cable, USB transmits MIDI and USB only for MIDI messages (MIDI via USB).

Note:

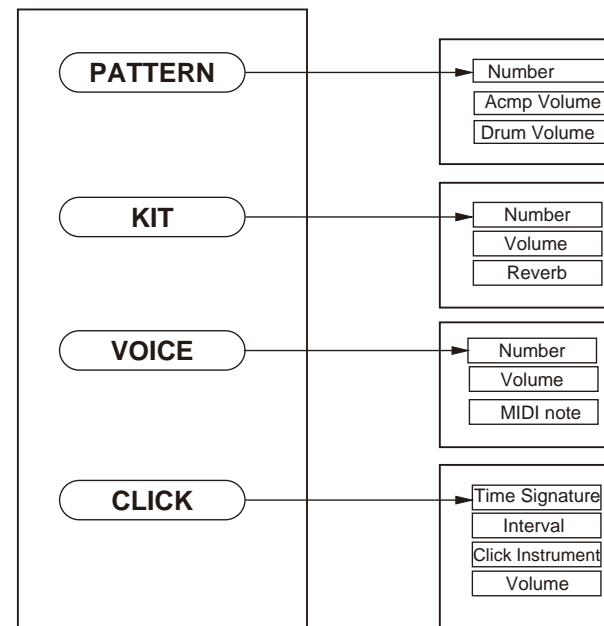
When the USB is connected to a computer, all MIDI messages will be received and transmitted via USB.

Menu

Menu tree

In the main menu there are 4 menu items

- PATTERN
- DRUM KIT
- VOICE
- CLICK



Operation

Press [MODE] button to change the mode.

Press [PAGE] button to select the page of current mode.

Press [+]/[-] button to adjust the parameters.

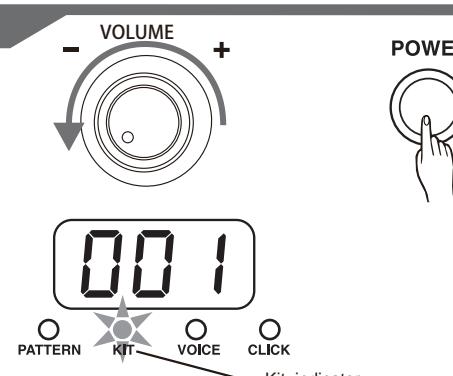
Power ON

After confirming all connections have been completed, rotate the volume knob to the left (minimum volume level) before turning the power on.

Press and hold the [POWER] button for 2 seconds to turn the power on.

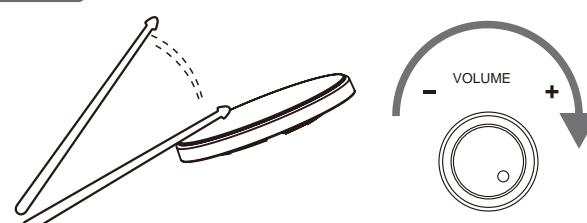
Display shows the kit's number and its indicator lights up.

The module will automatically turn off if there aren't any operations for about 30 minutes, except during playing song or metronome, record, MIDI in via USB port from computer and strike pads. To disable the automatic power-off function, press the [START/STOP] button and then turn on the power. The 3-digit LED will display "POF".



Set the main volume

While hitting a pad, gradually rotate the volume knob until a comfortable volume level is reached.



Pattern

In pattern mode, there are 3 pages:

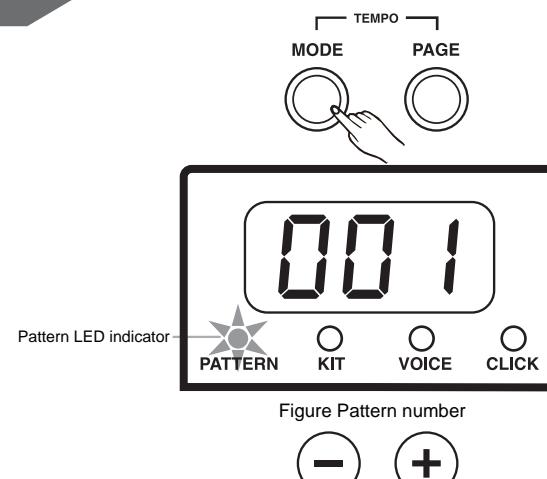
1. Pattern number (1- 40, default 1)
2. Pattern accompaniment volume (0-32)
3. Pattern drum volume (0-32)

Select a pattern

In pattern mode, Pattern number (001-040, default 001)

1. Press the [MODE] button to select the pattern mode, the pattern LED indicator will light up, the 3-digit-LED will display the pattern number (001)

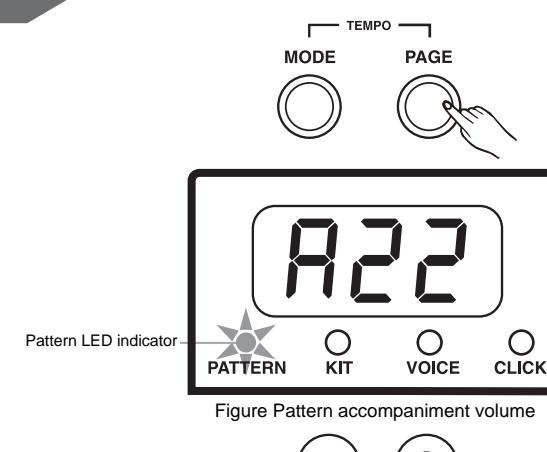
2. Press [+/-] button to adjust the value.
Range: (001 to 040)



Adjust the accompaniment volume

In pattern mode, pattern accompaniment volume (0-032)

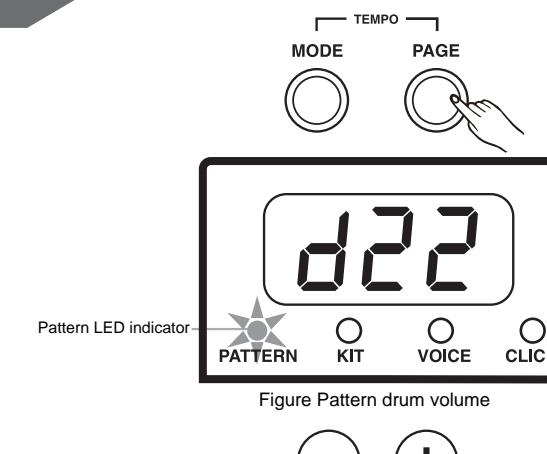
1. Press [MODE] button to select the pattern mode, the pattern LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the accompaniment volume page, the 3-digit-LED will display the accompaniment volume (A22).
3. Press [+/-] button to adjust the value.
Range: (0 to 32).



Adjust the drum volume

In pattern mode, pattern drum volume (0-032)

1. Press [MODE] button to select the pattern mode, the pattern LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the drum volume page, the 3-digit-LED will display the drum volume (d22).
3. Press [+/-] button to adjust the value.
Range: (0 to 32).



Drum Kit

In kit mode, there are 3 pages:

1. kit number (001-010, default 1).
2. kit volume (0-32).
3. kit reverb: (on/off, default on).

Select a kit

In kit mode, kit number (001-010, default 1).

1. Press [MODE] button to select the kit mode, the kit LED indicator will light up, the 3-digit-LED will display the kit number (001).
2. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value.
Range: (001-010).

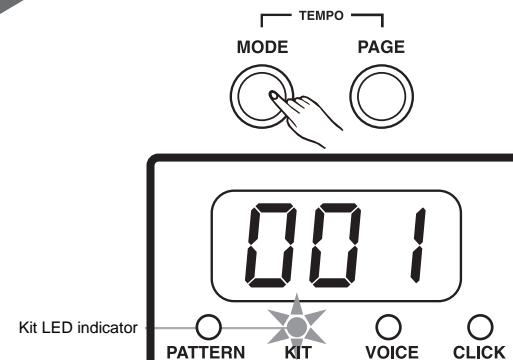


Figure Kit number

Adjust the kit volume

In kit mode, kit volume (0-32).

1. Press the [MODE] button to select the kit mode, the kit LED indicator will be lighted.
2. Press the [PAGE] button to select the kit volume page, the 3-digit-LED will display the kit volume (L30).
3. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value (Automatic save).
Range: (0 to 32).

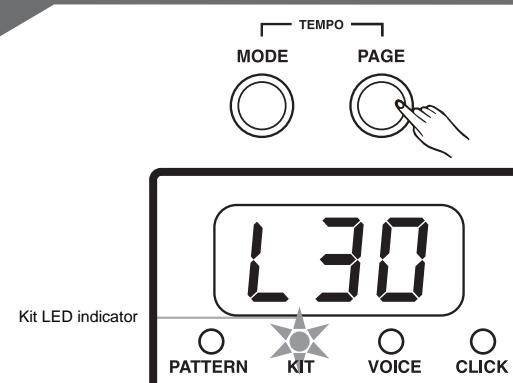
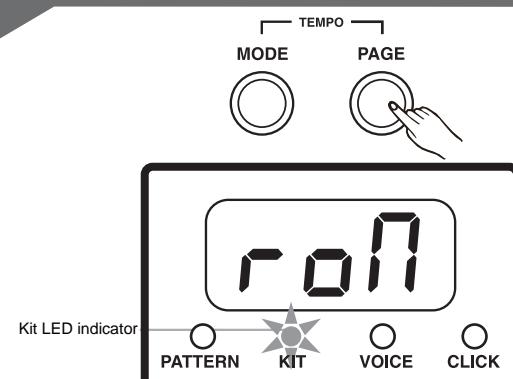


Figure Kit volume

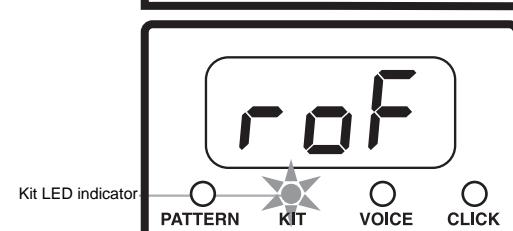


Switch reverb on/off

1. Press [MODE] button to select the kit mode, the kit LED indicator will light up.



2. Press the [PAGE] button to select the kit reverb page, reverb effect can be turned on or off by pressing button [+] or [-].



Voice

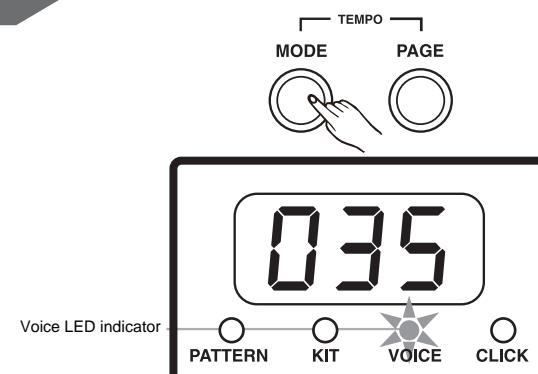
In voice mode, there are 3 pages:

1. Voice number: (1-158).
2. Voice volume: (0-32).
3. MIDI note: (0-99).

Select the voice

In voice mode, voice number: (1-158).

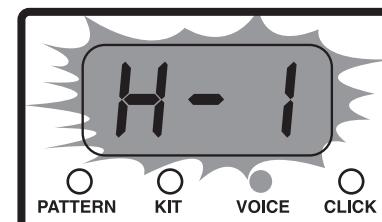
1. Press [MODE] button to select the voice mode, the voice LED indicator will light up, strike a drum pad, the 3-digit-LED will display the voice number.



2. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value (Automatic save). Range: (001 to 158).

NOTE:

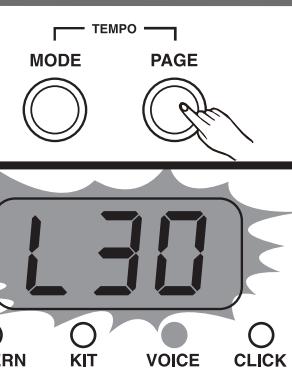
When you select a voice for the hi-hat drum pad, you only can select the hi-hat group voices, from group 1-group 11 (Automatic save), the display is: (H-I).



Adjust the voice volume

In voice mode, voice volume: (0-32).

1. Press [MODE] button to select the voice mode, the voice LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the voice volume page, strike a drum pad, the 3-digit-LED will display the voice volume (L30).



3. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value (Automatic save). Range: (0 to 32).



Voice

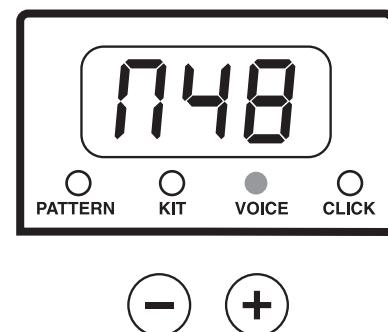
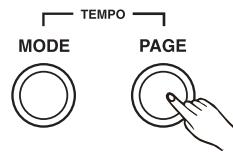
Adjust the midi note

In voice mode, midi note: (0-99).

1. Press [MODE] button to select the voice mode, the voice LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the midi note page, strike a strike a drum pad, the 3-digit-LED will display the midi note (n48).
3. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value (Automatic save). Range: (0 to 99).

THE DEFAULT MIDI NOTE:

NO.	NAME	NOTE
1	CRASH	49
2	TOM 1	48
3	TOM 2	45
4	TOM 3	43
5	RIDE	51
6	KICK	36
7	SNARE	38
8	HIHAT CLOSE	42
9	HIHAT OPEN	46
10	HIHAT PEDAL	44

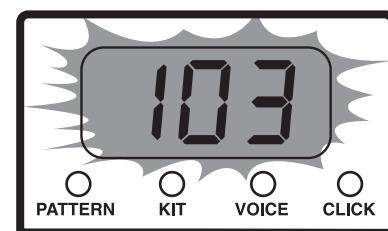
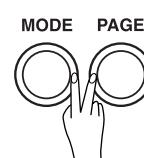


Tempo

The tempo range is 30-280

Adjust the tempo

1. Press both [MODE] and [PAGE] buttons, the 3-digit-LED will display the tempo page, it will temporarily display for 3 seconds.



2. Press [+] or [-] to adjust the value.



Click

In click mode, there are 4 pages:

1. Time signature: (1/4-7/4,3/8,6/8).
2. Interval: (1/4,1/8,1/12,1/16,1/24, default 1/4).
3. Instrument: (1-5, default 1).
4. Click volume: (0-32).

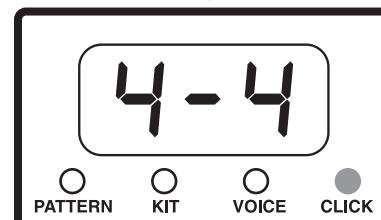
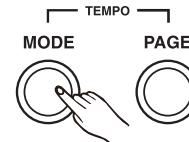
Adjust the click time signature

In click mode, time signature: (1/4-7/4,3/8,6/8).

1. Press [MODE] button select the click mode, the click LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button select the click time signature page, the 3-digit-LED will display the click time signature (4-4).
3. Press [+/-] to adjust the value. Range: (1/4-7/4 or 3/8 or 6/8).

Note:

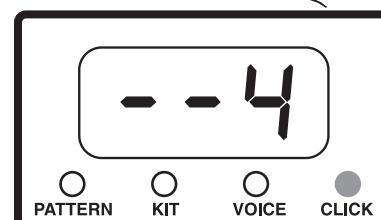
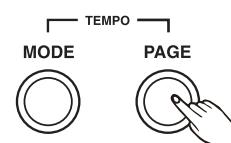
The click time signature will follow the pattern, when pattern is playing, it cannot be edited.



Adjust the click interval

In click mode, interval: (1/4,1/8,1/12,1/16,1/24, default 1/4).

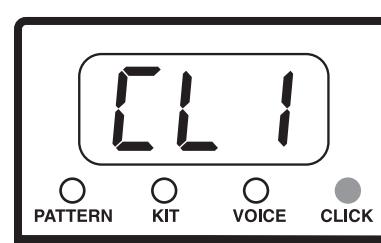
1. Press [MODE] button to select the click mode, the click LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the click interval page, the 3-digit-LED will display the click interval (--4).
3. Press the [+/-] button to adjust the value. Range: (--4 to -24).



Adjust the click instrument

In click mode, instrument: (1-5, default 1).

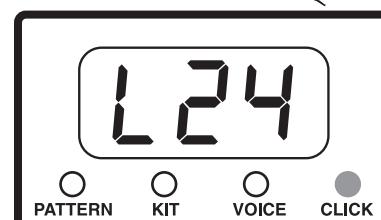
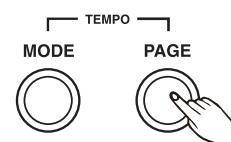
1. Press [MODE] button to select the click mode, the click LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the click instrument page, the 3-digit-LED will display the click instrument (CL1).
3. Press [+/-] to adjust the value. Range: (CL1 to CL5).



Adjust the click volume

In click mode, click volume: (0-32).

1. Press [MODE] button to select the click mode, the click LED indicator will light up.
2. Press [PAGE] button to select the click volume page, the 3-digit-LED will display the click volume (L24).
3. Press [+/-] to adjust the value. Range: (0 to 32).



Restore the factory presets

Restoring the factory presets can be implemented by following operations:

Turn on the power with both [+] and [-] held down.

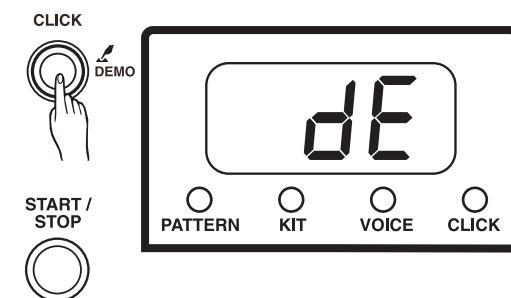
This function will replace the current settings of the following parameters back to their default preset values:

Kit volume, voice number, voice volume and MIDI note.

Play the demo

1. Hold down on the [CLICK] button for 2 seconds to enter the demo and play the demo, the 3-digit-LED will display the demo "dE".

2. Press [START/STOP] button to stop the demo playing.



Play the pattern

1. Press [START/STOP] button to play the pattern.

2. Press [START/STOP] button again to stop the pattern.



Play the click

1. Press the [CLICK] button to start the click, the click indicator will flash with the beat.

2. Press the [CLICK] button again to stop the click.



Specifications

Drum Pad

4 drum pads , 3 cymbal pads , 1 hi-hat control pedal , 1 kick pedal

Preset Drum kits

10 preset kits

Drum Instrument

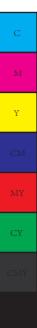
158

Preset Pattern

40

Controls

MIDI OUT, POWER BUTTON, USB, PHONES, START/STOP, PATTERN, KIT, VOICE, CLICK, MODE, PAGE, DEMO, TEMPO, VOLUME, + / -



KIT Configuration

Snare: 8" single zone pad.
Tom1~tom3: 8" single zone pad.
Ride:12" single zone cymbal.
Crash:10" single zone cymbal with choke.
Hihat: 10" single zone cymbal.

Display

LED display

Connections

PHONES
AUX IN
OUTPUT (R & L/MONO)
MIDI OUT
USB
ON/OFF

Power Supply

AC adaptor

Preset Drum KIT list

No.	Name
001	Standard 1
002	Live
003	Power Rock
004	New Country
005	Rock
006	Jazz Brush
007	Latin
008	Beat Box
009	Old Skool
010	House



Drum Instrument List

No.	Name
Kick	
1	Standard Kick 1
2	Standard Kick 2
3	Room Kick
4	Rock Kick 1
5	Rock Kick 2
6	Classic Kick
7	Acoustic Kick 1
8	Acoustic Kick 2
9	Acoustic Kick 3
10	Big Band Kick
11	Camco Kick 1
12	Camco Kick 2
13	Hiphop Kick
14	Funk Kick
15	Jazz Kick
16	Power Kick
17	Electron Kick
18	808 Kick
19	House Kick
20	HipHop Kick 1
21	HipHop Kick 2
Snare	
22	Classic Snare
23	Jazz Snare
24	Standard Snare
25	Room Snare 1
26	Room Snare 2
27	Funk Snare
28	Acoust Snare
29	Camco Snare
30	Brush Snare
31	Power Snare

32	Electronic Snare 1
33	Electronic Snare 2
34	808 Snare
35	House Snare 1
36	House Snare 2
37	HipHop Snare 1
38	Teckno Snare
Tom	
39	Acoustic Tom 1
40	Acoustic Tom 2
41	Acoustic Tom 3
42	Jazz Tom 1
43	Jazz Tom 2
44	Jazz Tom 3
45	Fusion Tom 1
46	Fusion Tom 2
47	Fusion Tom 3
48	Classic Tom 1
49	Classic Tom 2
50	Classic Tom 3
51	Classic Tom 4
52	Classic Tom 5
53	Classic Tom 6
54	Brush Tom 1
55	Brush Tom 2
56	Brush Tom 3
57	Brush Tom 4
58	Brush Tom 5
59	Brush Tom 6
60	Camco Tom 1
61	Camco Tom 2
62	Camco Tom 3
63	Camco Tom 4

64	Camco Tom 5
65	Camco Tom 6
66	808 Tom 1
67	808 Tom 2
68	808 Tom 3
69	808 Tom 4
70	808 Tom 5
71	808 Tom 6
72	Electronic Tom 1
73	Electronic Tom 2
74	Electronic Tom 3
75	Electronic Tom 4
76	Electronic Tom 5
77	Electronic Tom 6
78	Tom Rim
Ride	
79	Standard 20" Ride
80	Classic Ride 1
81	Classic Ride 2
82	Standard 22" Ride
83	Brush Ride
84	808 Ride
85	Teckno Ride 1
86	Teckno Ride 2
87	Flat Ride
Crash	
88	Classic Crash 1
89	Classic Crash 2
90	Standard Crash 1
91	Standard Crash 2
92	Standard Crash 3
93	Rock Crash 1
94	Rock Crash 2

95	Rock Crash 3
96	Splash
97	Brush Carsh
98	808 Crash
99	Drum & Bass Crash 1
HiHat	
100	Standard HH Open 1
101	Standard HH Open 2
102	Jazz HH Open
103	Rock HH Open 1
104	Rock HH Open 2
105	Classic HH Open
106	Pop Hi-hat Open
107	Brush HH Open
108	Electronic HH Open
109	808 HH Open
110	Noise Hi-hat Open
111	Standard HH Close 1
112	Standard HH Close 2
113	Jazz HH Close
114	Rock HH Close 1
115	Rock HH Close 2
116	Classic HH Close
117	Pop Hi-hat Close
118	Brush HH Close
119	Electronic HH Close
120	808 HH Close
121	Noise Hi-hat Close
122	Standard HH Pedal 2
123	Standard HH Pedal 1
124	Jazz HH Pedal
125	Rock Hi-hat Pedal 1
126	Rock Hi-hat Pedal 2

127	Classic HH Pedal
128	Pop Hi-hat Pedal
129	Brush HH Pedal
130	Electronic HH Pedal
131	808 HH Pedal
132	Noise Hi-hat Pedal
Percussion	
133	Hi Bongo
134	Low Bongo
135	Mute Hi Conga
136	Open Hi Conga
137	Low Conga
138	High Timbale
139	Low Timbale
140	High Agogo
141	Low Agogo
142	Short Whistle
143	Long Whistle
144	Short Guiro
145	Long Guiro
146	Hi Wood Block
147	Low Wood Block
148	Mute Cuica
149	Open Cuica
150	Mute Triangle
151	Open Triangle
152	Jingle Bell
153	Bell tree
154	Mute Surdo
155	Open Surdo
156	DJ 1
157	DJ 2
158	DJ 3

Preset Pattern List

No.	Name	Tempo
001	Fusion 1	92
002	BigBand1	160
003	Modern Pop	136
004	HipHop	110
005	Latin Jazz 1	130
006	Funk 1	120
007	Electronic&Funk	116
008	Funk 2	112
009	Pop Funk 1	112
010	Fusion 2	112
011	Funk 3	120
012	Fusion 3	103
013	Fusion 4	116
014	Pop Funk 2	106
015	R&B	86
016	Drum & Bass 1	168
017	Break Beat	108
018	Dance	130
019	Drum & Bass 2	170
020	Latin Dance	126

No.	Name	Tempo
021	Swing	172
022	Latin Jazz 2	126
023	Big Band 2	152
024	3/4 Jazz	120
025	Jazz	150
026	6/8 Ballad	96
027	Pop Ballad	80
028	Pop Bossa	120
029	16Beat Pop	120
030	Pop Shuffle	86
031	Samba	236
032	Mambo	126
033	Latin Rock	136
034	Latin Pop	126
035	Guitar Bossa	84
036	Country Blues	128
037	Rock	100
038	Reggae	78
039	60's Rock	120
040	Blues	96
Demo Funk		100

GM Backing Instrument List

NO.	NAME
PIANO	
1	Acoustic Grand Piano
2	Bright Acoustic Piano
3	Electric Grand Piano
4	Honky-Tonk Piano
5	E.Piano 1
6	E.Piano 2
7	Harpsichord
8	Clavi
MALLET	
9	Celesta
10	Glockenspiel
11	Music Box
12	Vibraphone
13	Marimba
14	Xylophone
15	Tubular Bells
16	Dulcimer
ORGAN	
17	Drawbar Organ
18	Percussive Organ
19	Rock Organ
20	Church Organ
21	Reed Organ
22	Accordion
23	Harmonica
24	Tango Accordion
GUITAR	
25	Nylon Guitar
26	Steel Guitar
27	Jazz Guitar
28	Clean Guitar
29	Muted Guitar
30	Overdriven Guitar
31	Distortion Guitar
32	Guitar Harmonics
BASS	
33	Acoustic Bass
34	Finger Bass
35	Pick Bass
36	Fretless Bass
37	Slap Bass 1
38	Slap Bass 2
39	Synth Bass 1
40	Synth Bass 2
STRINGS	
41	Violin
42	Viola

43	Cello
44	Contrabass
45	Tremolo Strings
46	Pizzicato Strings
47	Orchestral Harp
48	Timpani
STRINGS ENSEMBLE	
49	Strings Ensemble 1
50	Strings Ensemble 2
51	Synth Strings 1
52	Synth Strings 2
53	Choir Aahs
54	Voice Oohs
55	Synth Voice
56	Orchestra Hit
BRASS	
57	Trumpet
58	Trombone
59	Tuba
60	Muted Trumpet
61	French Horn
62	Brass Section
63	Synth Brass 1
64	Synth Brass 2
REED	
65	Soprano Sax
66	Alto Sax
67	Tenor Sax
68	Baritone Sax
69	Oboe
70	English Horn
71	Bassoon
72	Clarinet
PIPE	
73	Piccolo
74	Flute
75	Recorder
76	Pan Flute
77	Blown Bottle
78	Shakuhachi
79	Whistle
80	Ocarina
LEAD	
81	Lead1 (square)
82	Lead2 (sawtooth)
83	Lead3 (calliope)
84	Lead4 (chiff)
85	Lead5 (charang)

86	Lead6 (voice)
87	Lead7 (fifths)
88	Lead8 (bass & Lead)
PAD	
89	Pad1 (newage)
90	Pad2 (warm)
91	Pad3 (Polysynth)
92	Pad4 (choir)
93	Pad5 (bowed)
94	Pad6 (metallic)
95	Pad7 (halo)
96	Pad8 (sweep)
EFFECTS	
97	FX1 (rain)
98	FX2 (soundtrack)
99	FX3 (crystal)
100	FX4 (atmosphere)
101	FX5 (brightness)
102	FX6 (goblins)
103	FX7 (echoes)
104	FX8 (sci-fi)
ETHNIC	
105	Sitar
106	Banjo
107	Shamisen
108	Koto
109	Kalimba
110	Bagpipe
111	Fiddle
112	Shanai
PERCUSSIVE	
113	Tinkle Bell
114	Agogo
115	Steel Drums
116	Wood Block
117	Taiko Drum
118	Melodic Tom
119	Synth Drum
120	Reverse Cymbal
SOUND EFFECTS	
121	Guitar Fret Noise
122	Breath Noise
123	Seashore
124	Bird Tweet
125	Telephone Ring
126	Helicopter
127	Applause
128	Gunshot

GM Drum Kit List

Note No.	Standard 1(bank 0)	Standard 2(bank 4)	Room (bank 8)	Rock (bank 16)	Funk (bank 17)
27-D#1	High Q	<-	<-	<-	<-
28-E1	Slap	<-	<-	<-	<-
29-F1	Scratch Push	<-	<-	<-	<-
30-F#1	Scratch Pull	<-	<-	<-	<-
31-G1	Sticks	<-	<-	<-	<-
32-G#1	Square Click	<-	<-	<-	<-
33-A1	Metronome Click	<-	<-	<-	<-
34-A#1	Metronome Bell	<-	<-	<-	<-
35-B1	Acoustic Bass Drum	<-	Room Bass Drum 1	Rock Bass Drum 1	Funk Bass Drum 1
36-C2	Standard 1 Bass Drum	Standard 2 Bass Drum	Room Bass Drum 2	Rock Bass Drum 2	Funk Bass Drum 2
37-C#2	Side Stick	<-	<-	<-	<-
38-D2	Standard 1 Snare	Standard 2 Snare	Room Snare	Rock Snare	Funk Snare
39-D#2	Hand Clap	<-	<-	<-	<-
40-E2	Standard 1 Snare Rim	Standard 2 Snare Rim	Room Snare Rim	Rock Snare Rim	Funk Snare Rim
41-F2	Standard 1 Tom 6	Standard 2 Tom 6	Room Tom 6	Rock Tom 6	Funk Tom 6
42-F#2	Standard 1 Hi-hat Close	Standard 2 Hi-hat Close	Room Hi-hat Close	Rock Hi-hat Close	Funk Hi-hat Close
43-G2	Standard 1 Tom 5	Standard 2 Tom 5	Room Tom 5	Rock Tom 5	Funk Tom 5
44-G#2	Standard 1 Hi-hat Pedal	Standard 2 Hi-hat Pedal	Room Hi-hat Pedal	Rock Hi-hat Pedal	Funk Hi-hat Pedal
45-A2	Standard 1 Tom 4	Standard 2 Tom 4	Room Tom 4	Rock Tom 4	Funk Tom 4
46-A#2	Standard 1 Hi-hat Open	Standard 2 Hi-hat Open	Room Hi-hat Open	Rock Hi-hat Open	Funk Hi-hat Open
47-B2	Standard 1 Tom 3	Standard 2 Tom 3	Room Tom 3	Rock Tom 3	Funk Tom 3
48-C3	Standard 1 Tom 2	Standard 2 Tom 2	Room Tom 2	Rock Tom 2	Funk Tom 2
49-C#3	Standard 1 Crash 1	Standard 2 Crash 1	Room Crash 1	Rock Crash 1	Funk Crash 1
50-D3	Standard 1 Tom 1	Standard 2 Tom 1	Room Tom 1	Rock Tom 1	Funk Tom 1
51-D#3	Standard 1 Ride	Standard 2 Ride	Room Ride	Rock Ride	Funk Ride
52-E3	Chinese Cymbal 1	<-	<-	<-	<-
53-F3	Ride Bell	<-	Room Ride Bell	Rock Ride Bell	<-
54-F#3	Tambourine	<-	<-	<-	<-
55-G3	Splash Cymbal	<-	Room Splash Cymbal	Rock Splash Cymbal	<-
56-G#3	Standard 1 Cowbell	Standard 2 Cowbell	Room Cowbell	Rock Cowbell	<-
57-A3	Standard 1 Crash 2	Standard 2 Crash 2	Room Crash 2	Rock Crash 2	Funk Crash 2
58-A#3	Vibra-slap	<-	<-	<-	<-
59-B3	Ride Cymbal	<-	<-	<-	<-
60-C4	Hi Bongo	<-	<-	<-	<-
61-C#4	Low Bongo	<-	<-	<-	<-
62-D4	Mute Hi Conga	<-	<-	<-	<-
63-D#4	Open Hi Conga	<-	<-	<-	<-
64-E4	Low Conga	<-	<-	<-	<-
65-F4	High Timbale	<-	<-	<-	<-
66-F#4	Low Timbale	<-	<-	<-	<-
67-G4	High Agogo	<-	<-	<-	<-
68-G#4	Low Agogo	<-	<-	<-	<-
69-A4	Cabasa	<-	<-	<-	<-
70-A#4	Maracas	<-	<-	<-	<-
71-B4	Short Whistle	<-	<-	<-	<-
72-C5	Long Whistle	<-	<-	<-	<-
73-C#5	Short Guiro	<-	<-	<-	<-
74-D5	Long Guiro	<-	<-	<-	<-
75-D#5	Claves	<-	<-	<-	<-
76-E5	Hi Wood Block	<-	<-	<-	<-
77-F5	Low Wood Block	<-	<-	<-	<-
78-F#5	Mute Cuica	<-	<-	<-	<-
79-G5	Open Cuica	<-	<-	<-	<-
80-G#5	Mute Triangle	<-	<-	<-	<-
81-A5	Open Triangle	<-	<-	<-	<-
82-A#5	Shaker	<-	<-	<-	<-
83-B5	Jingle Bell	<-	<-	<-	<-
84-C6	Bell Tree	<-	<-	<-	<-
85-C#6	Castanets	<-	<-	<-	<-
86-D6	Mute Surdo	<-	<-	<-	<-
87-D#6	Open Surdo	<-	<-	<-	<-





GM Drum Kit List

Note No.	Electronic (bank 24)	808 (bank 25)	House (bank 28)	Jazz (bank 32)	Brush (bank 40)
27-D#1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
28-E1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
29-F1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
30-F#1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
31-G1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
32-G#1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
33-A1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
34-A#1	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
35-B1	Electronic Bass Drum 1	808 Bass Drum 1	House Bass Drum 1	Jazz Bass Drum 1	Brush Bass Drum 1
36-C2	Electronic Bass Drum 2	808 Bass Drum 2	House Bass Drum 2	Jazz Bass Drum 2	Brush Bass Drum 2
37-C#2	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
38-D2	Electronic Snare	808 Snare	House Snare	Jazz Snare	Brush Snare
39-D#2	<-	<-	House Hand Clap	<-	<-
40-E2	Electronic Snare Rim	808 Snare Rim	House Snare Rim	Jazz Snare Rim	Brush Snare Rim
41-F2	Electronic Tom 6	808 Tom 6	House Tom 6	Jazz Tom 6	Brush Tom 6
42-F#2	Electronic Hi-hat Close	808 Hi-hat Close	House Hi-hat Close	Jazz Hi-hat Close	<-
43-G2	Electronic Tom 5	808 Tom 5	House Tom 5	Jazz Tom 5	Brush Tom 5
44-G#2	Electronic Hi-hat Pedal	808 Hi-hat Pedal	House Hi-hat Pedal	Jazz Hi-hat Pedal	<-
45-A2	Electronic Tom 4	808 Tom 4	House Tom 4	Jazz Tom 4	Brush Tom 4
46-A#2	Electronic Hi-hat Open	808 Hi-hat Open	House Hi-hat Open	Jazz Hi-hat Open	<-
47-B2	Electronic Tom 3	808 Tom 3	House Tom 3	Jazz Tom 3	Brush Tom 3
48-C3	Electronic Tom 2	808 Tom 2	House Tom 2	Jazz Tom 2	Brush Tom 2
49-C#3	<-	808 Crash 1	<-	<-	Brush Crash 1
50-D3	Electronic Tom 1	808 Tom 1	House Tom 1	Jazz Tom 1	Brush Tom 1
51-D#3	<-	<-	<-	Jazz Ride	Brush Ride
52-E3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
53-F3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
54-F#3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
55-G3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
56-G#3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
57-A3	<-	808 Crash 2	<-	Chinese Cymbal 2	Brush Crash 2
58-A#3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
59-B3	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
60-C4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
61-C#4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
62-D4	<-	808 Mute Hi Conga	<-	<-	<-
63-D#4	<-	808 Open Hi Conga	<-	<-	<-
64-E4	<-	808 Low Conga	<-	<-	<-
65-F4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
66-F#4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
67-G4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
68-G#4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
69-A4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
70-A#4	<-	808 Maracas	<-	<-	<-
71-B4	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
72-C5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
73-C#5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
74-D5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
75-D#5	<-	808 Claves	<-	<-	<-
76-E5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
77-F5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
78-F#5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
79-G5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
80-G#5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
81-A5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
82-A#5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
83-B5	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
84-C6	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
85-C#6	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
86-D6	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-
87-D#6	<-	<-	<-	<-	<-



MIDI Implementation Chart

Function		Transmitted	Recognized	Remarks
Basic Channel	Default Changed	Ch 10 x	1–16 x	
Mode	Default Messages Altered	x x *****	x x *****	
Note Number	: True Voice	0—127 *****	0—127 0—127	
Velocity	Note On Note Off	○99H,V=1-127 x (99H,V=0)	○ ○	
after Touch	Key's Ch's	x x	○ x	
Pitch Bend		x	x	
Control Change	0 1 5 6 7 10 11 64 65 66 67 80 81 91 93 120 121 123	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○	Bank Select Modulation Portamento Time Data Entry Volume Pan Expression Sustain Pedal Portamento On/Off Sostenuto Pedal Soft Pedal Reverb Program Chorus Program Reverb Level Chorus Level All Sound Off Reset All Controllers All Notes Off
Program	Change	x	○	
System Exclusive		x	○	
System Common	: Song Position : Song Select : Tune	x x x	x x x	
System Real Time	: Clock Commands	○ ○	x x	Start \ Stop
Aux	: Local On/off : All Notes Off	x x	x x	
Messages	: Active Sensing : Reset	x ○	x x	

○: YES X: NO



